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by

Rev. Fr. Dr. G. A. P. Kishore, S.J.,
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(Communication and Soft Skills)

Dr. RAJU BOLLAVARAPU

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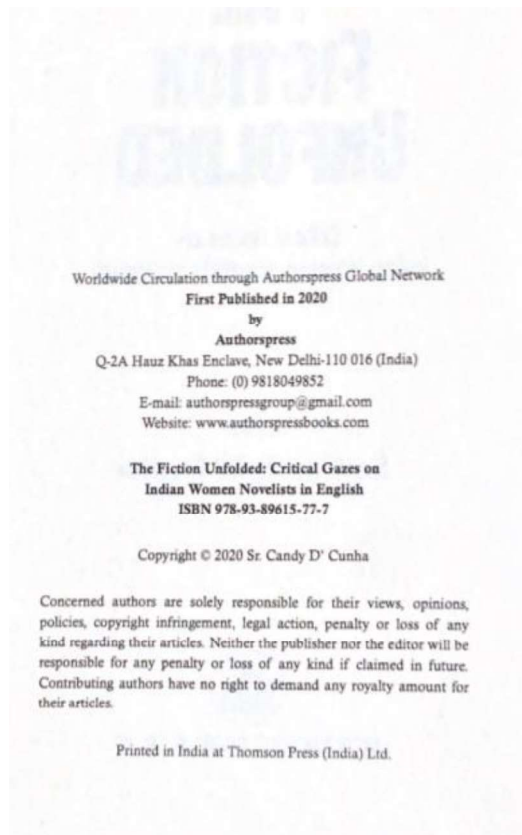
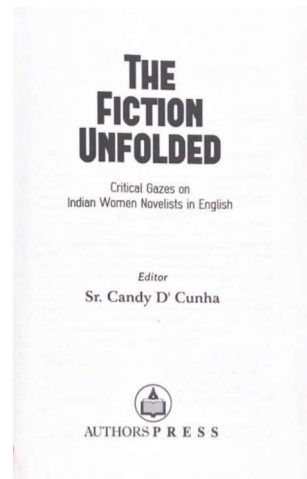
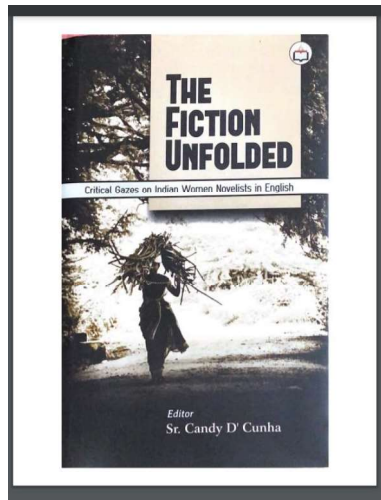
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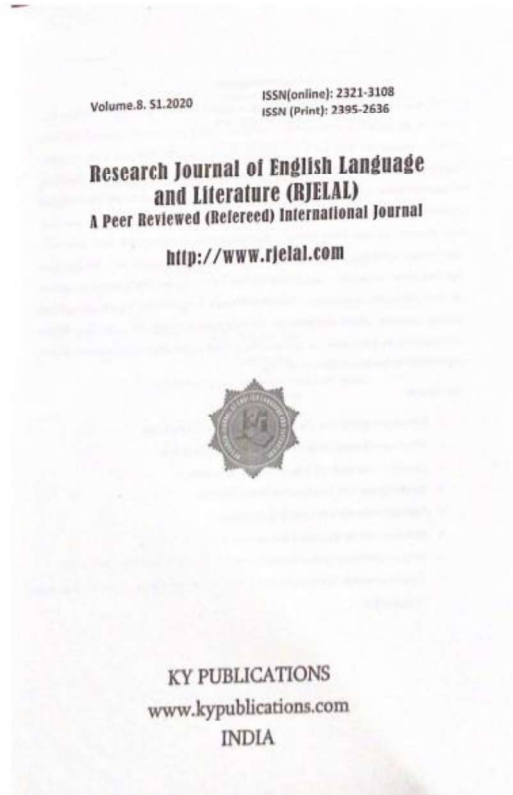
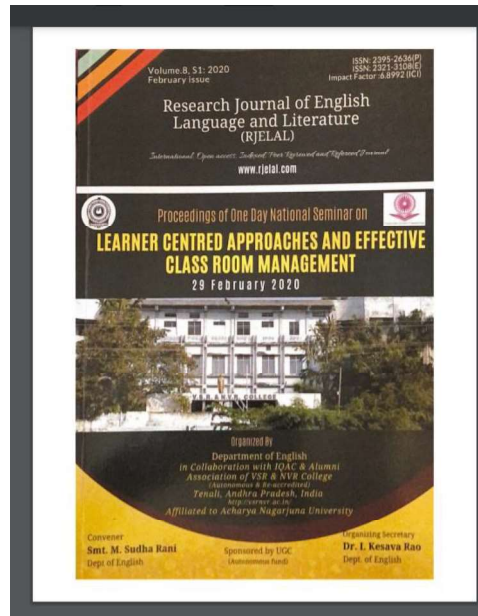


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**Revisiting Eco-Literature:
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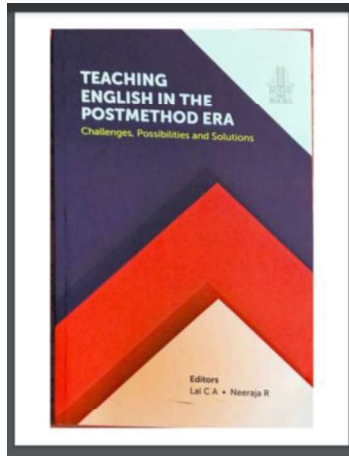
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MATHEMATICS

TRICKS AND SHORTCUTS
FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMS



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*Department of Mathematics,
Andhra Loyola College, Vijayawada*

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About the Book

The author has written this book solely for the benefit of the students, keeping in mind the current trends in competitive exams. This book contains simple tricks and shortcuts that help learners solve problems without the aid of a tutor.



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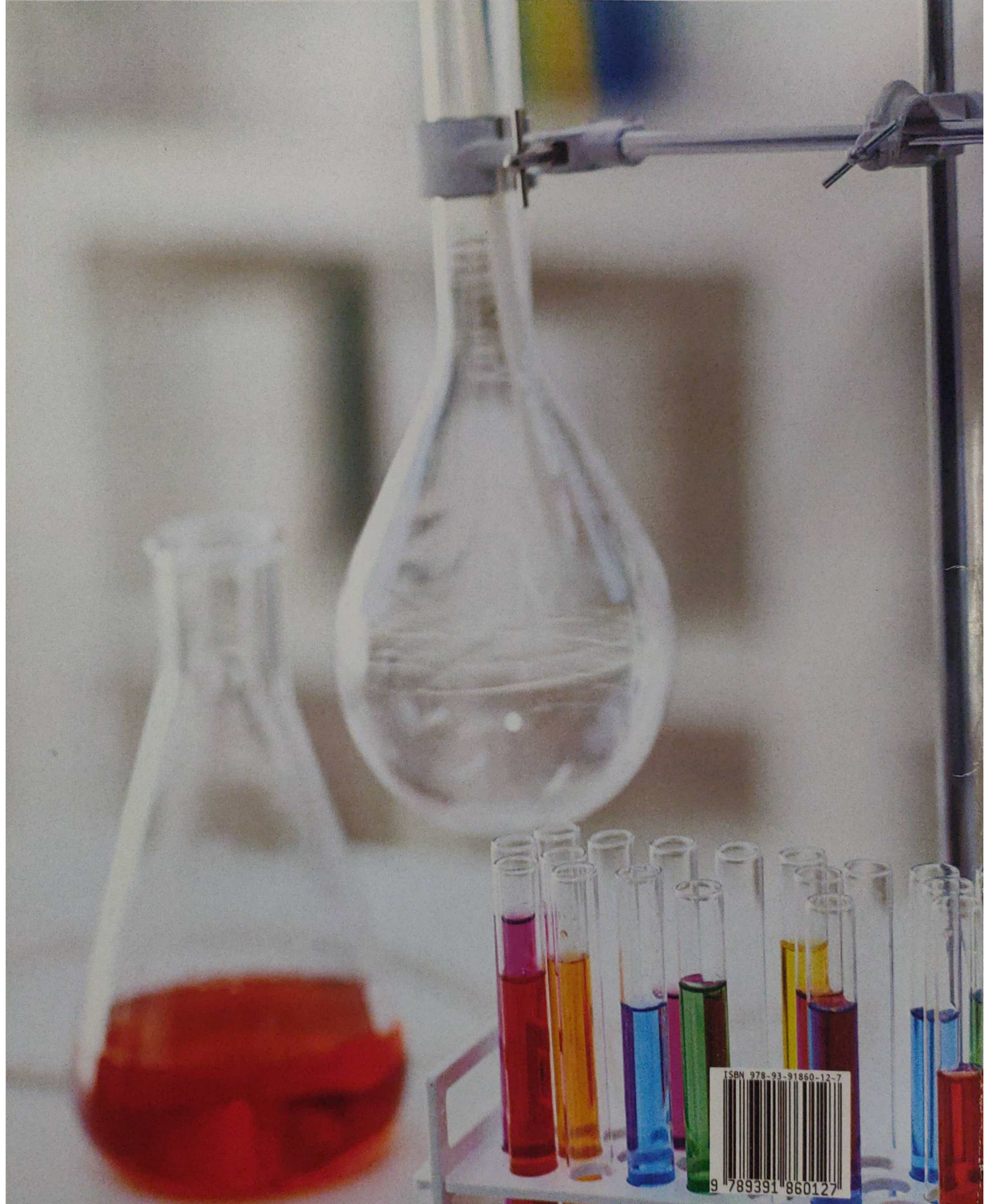
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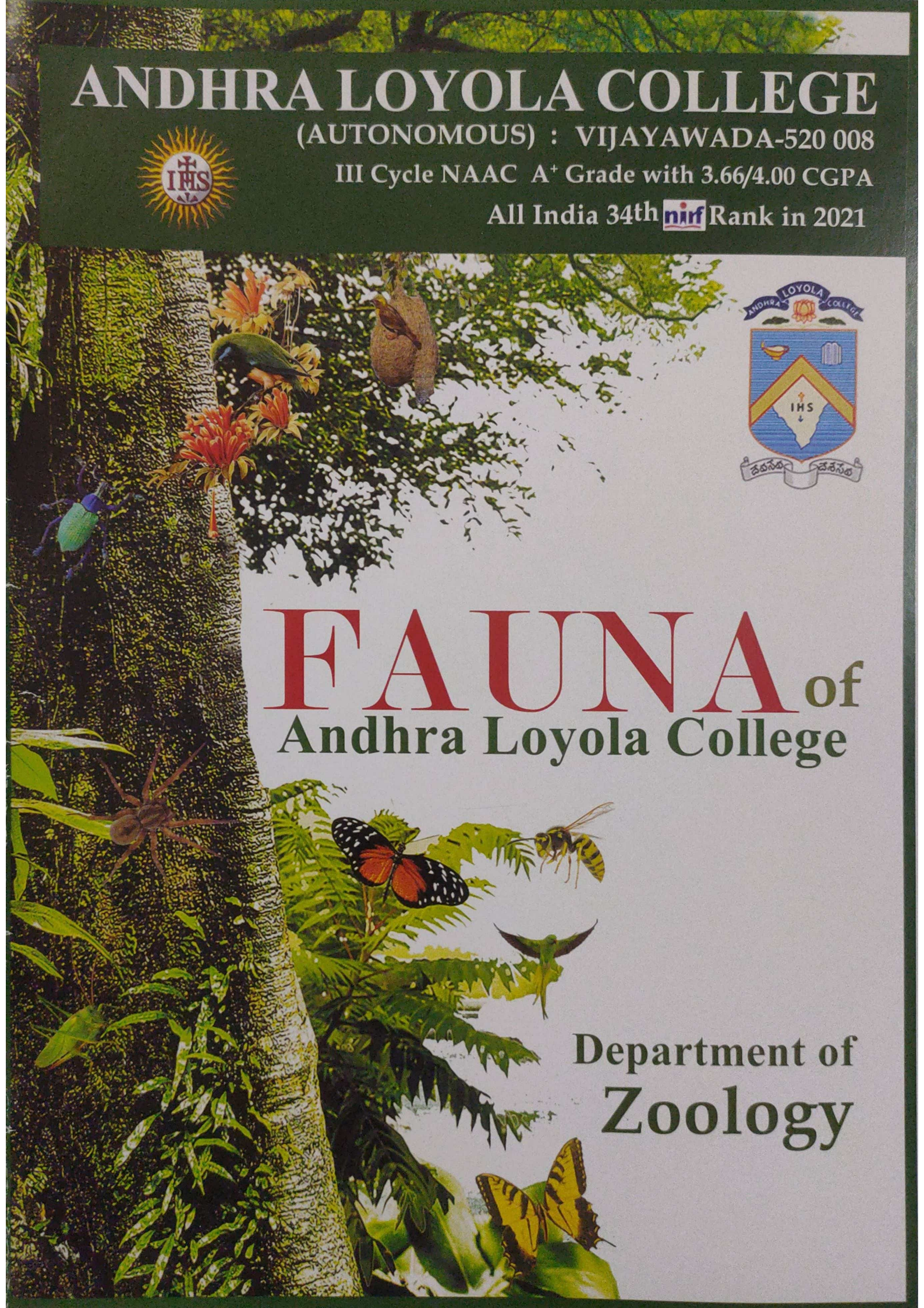
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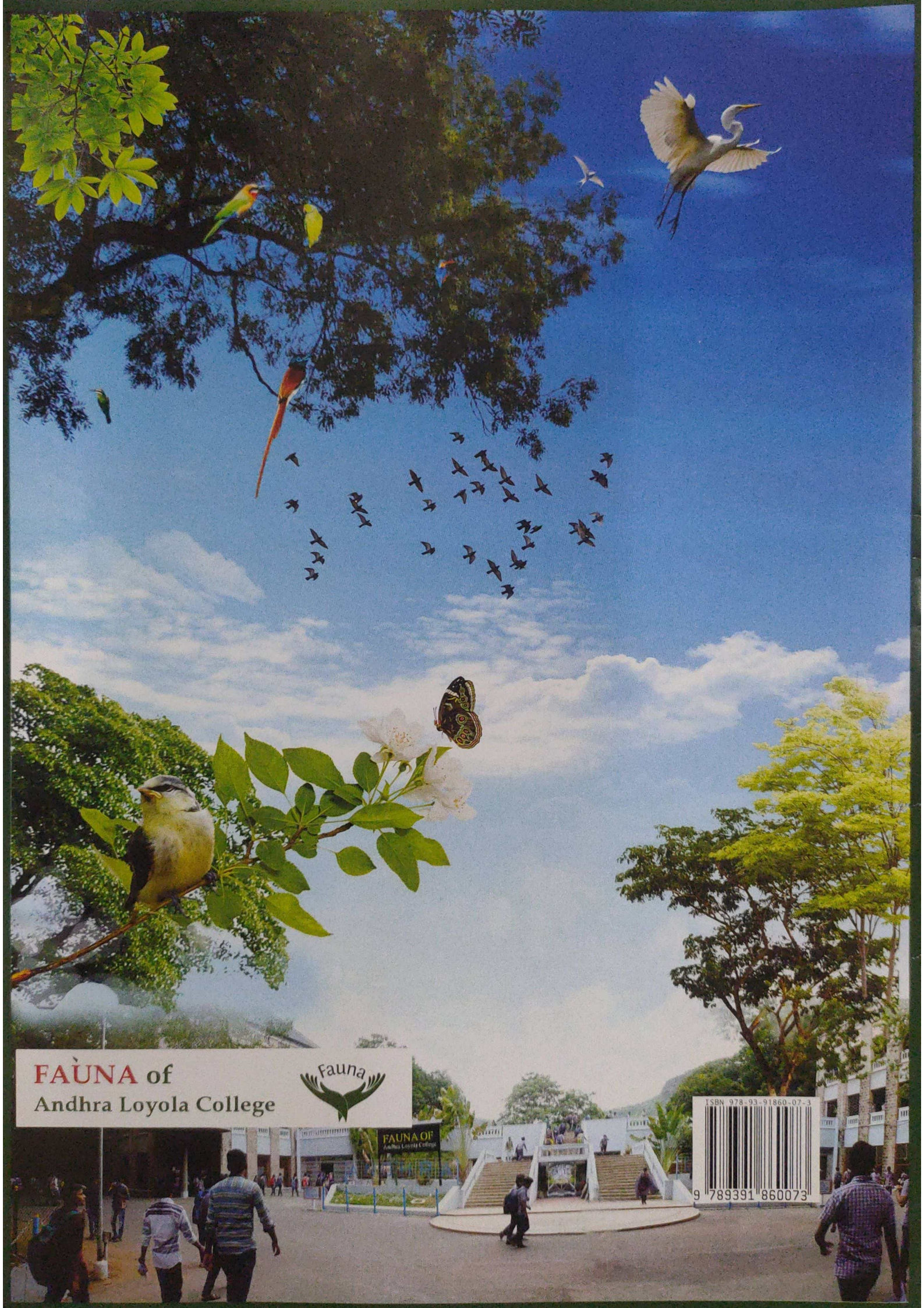
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SECTION - III
MODERN ANDHRA HISTORY
PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

INTRODUCTION OF MODERN SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY
IN ANDHRA PRADESH DURING
THE COLONIAL RULE A.D 1920 TO 1947

Dr. MOVVA SRINIVASA REDDY
Reader in History
Andhra Loyola College (Autonomous)
Vijayawada.

Respected my dear elderly professors, fellow delegates and friends. At the outset, I express my deep sense of gratitude to the executive committee of the Andhra Pradesh history congress, for inviting me to preside over the modern section of this 44th A.P. History congress. However, I am far too conscious of my own limitations for this honor.

An attempt is made here to bring out the efforts made by the colonial Government in the Madras presidency in general and Andhra Pradesh in particular in introducing and applying the modern Science and Technology. The Developments in the field of Agriculture; Veterinary and Industries is studied here.

I

INTRODUCTION

Several European travellers, paid tributes to Indian textiles, Metal works, Construction and Ship Building techniques. But as a part of the process of European hegemonisation, some later travellers such as Munro, Buchanan and Orlich condemned the Indian Agricultural technologies as low standard and stagnated. Indian textile technology was condemned by Martin, Frasa, Moorcraft and Dubois, as the most primitive, crude, unscientific. Without criticizing the Indian science and technology they could not have justified colonization

Accounts of the foreign travellers with feelings of surprise and admiration in suspicious and arrogant note¹, there developed a notion that science flourished in India in the ancient times and not in the medieval period. Scholars such as Rahman, Dharampal, Alvaras and Ansari have raised strong objections to this notion.

Rahman argued that throughout the medieval period, scientific and technological activity, as is evident from number of manuscripts, was both continuous and vigorous. In the field of Astronomy, Mathematical and Medicine, a large number of works are available for the medieval period. In Astronomy alone there were 411 works in Persian, 346 in Arabic, 2136 in Sanskrit covering the period from 10th century to the 18th century.

Dharampal and Alvaras, wrote positively about the Indian agriculture and the textile industry of the 17th century. Several Jesuits of the 18th century wrote about the Indian influence on the European textile industry. The Dutch and the French tried to imitate Indian dyeing. They greatly valued the Indian steel.

During the 17th and the 18th centuries the Europeans began to outdistance India in natural science. Dharampal concedes that various sciences and technologies were on a decline in India around 1750 A.D.



ఆంధ్ర లోయాల కళాశాల

విజయవాడ

(స్వయంప్రతిపత్తి)



ప్రాచ్యభాషా పరిషత్

(తెలుగు-హిందీ-సంస్కృత శాఖలు)

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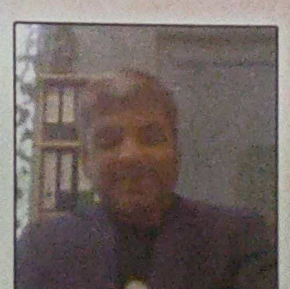
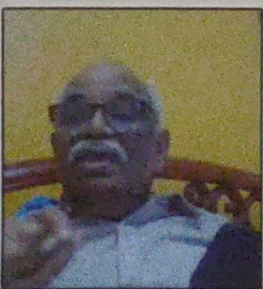
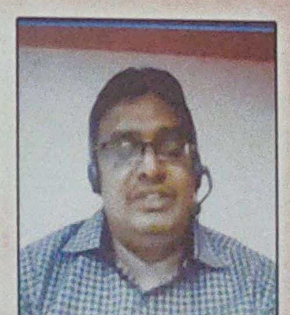
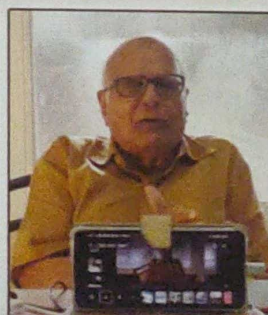
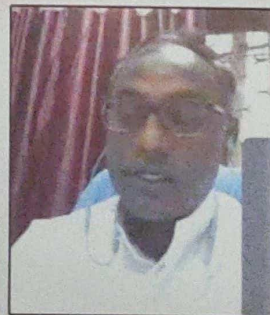
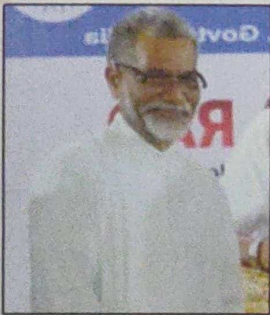
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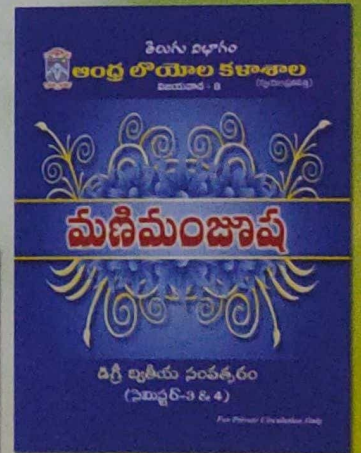
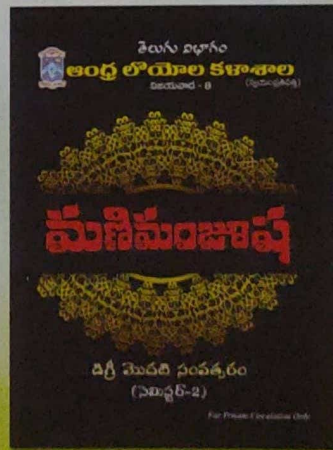
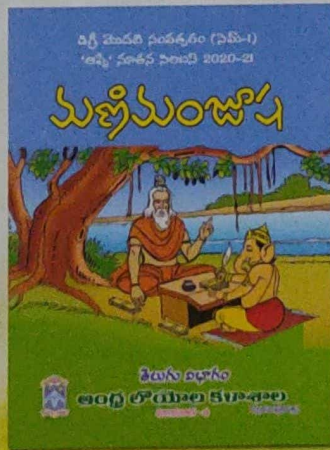
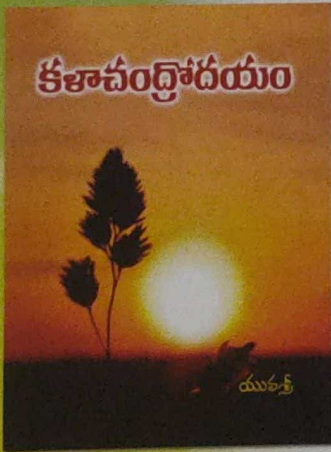
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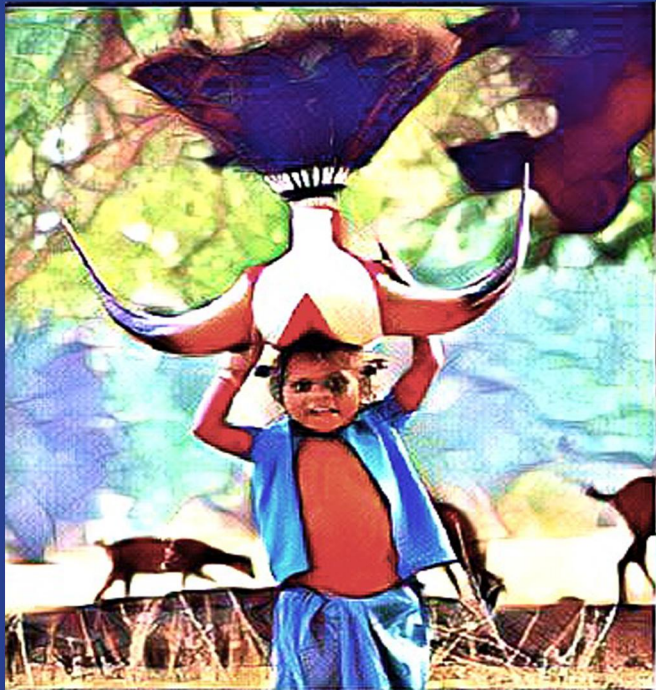
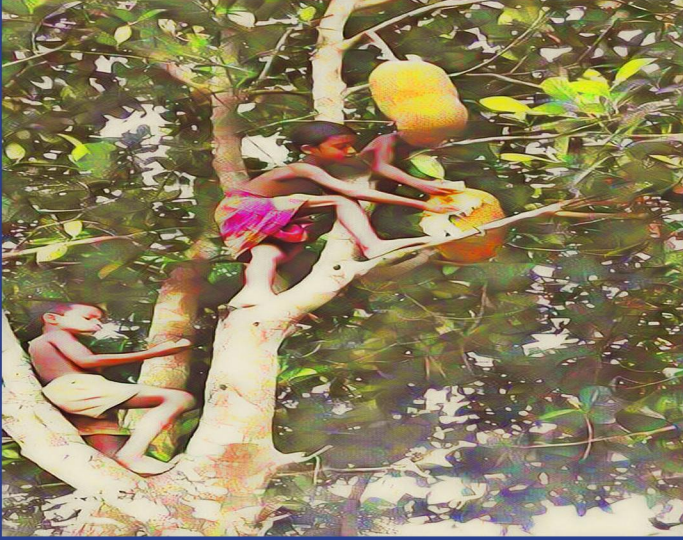
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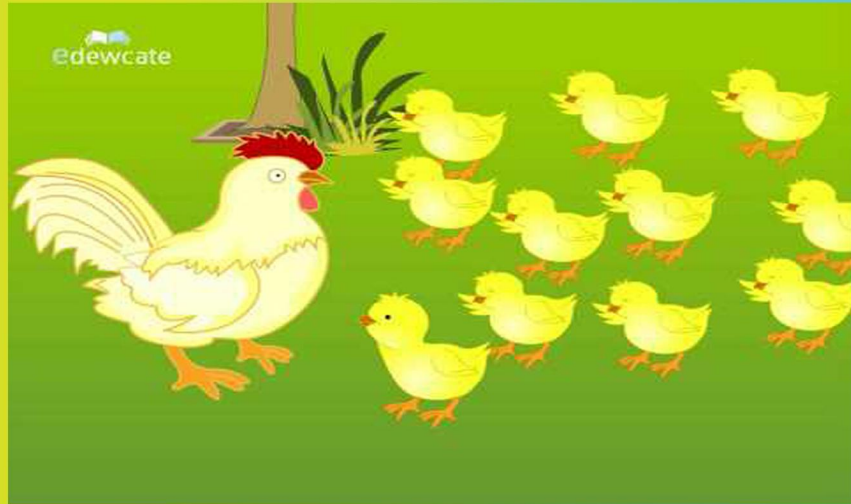


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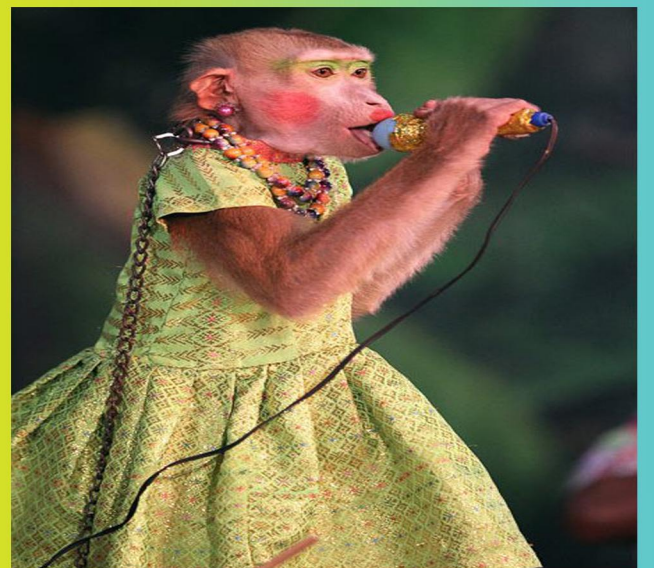
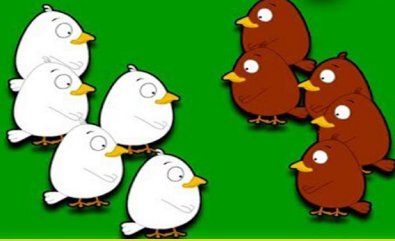
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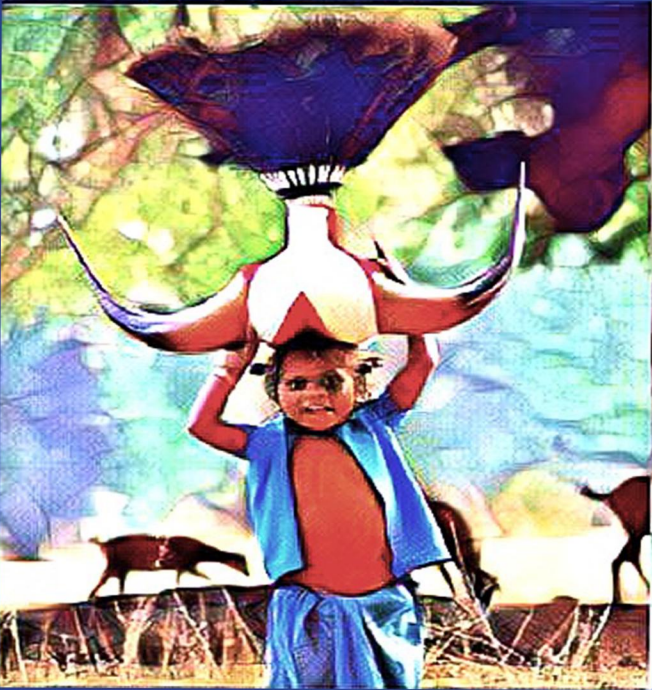
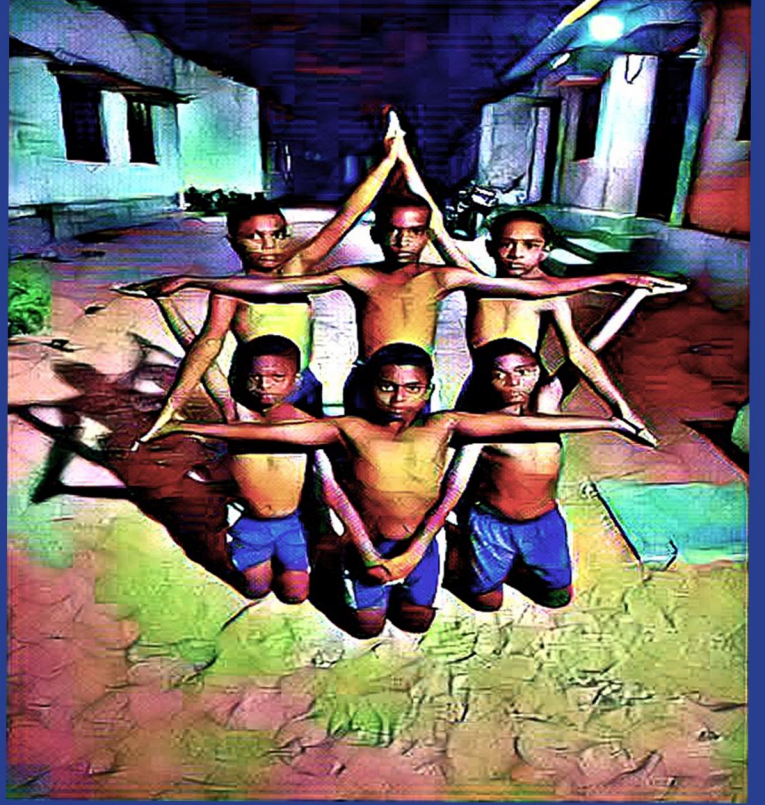
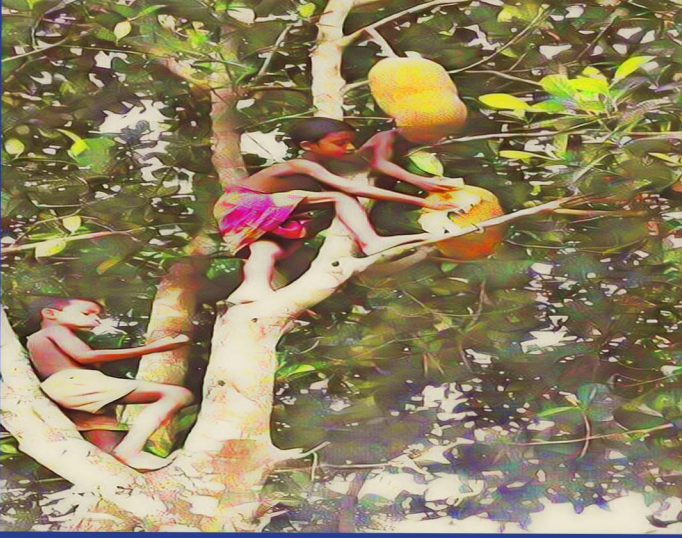


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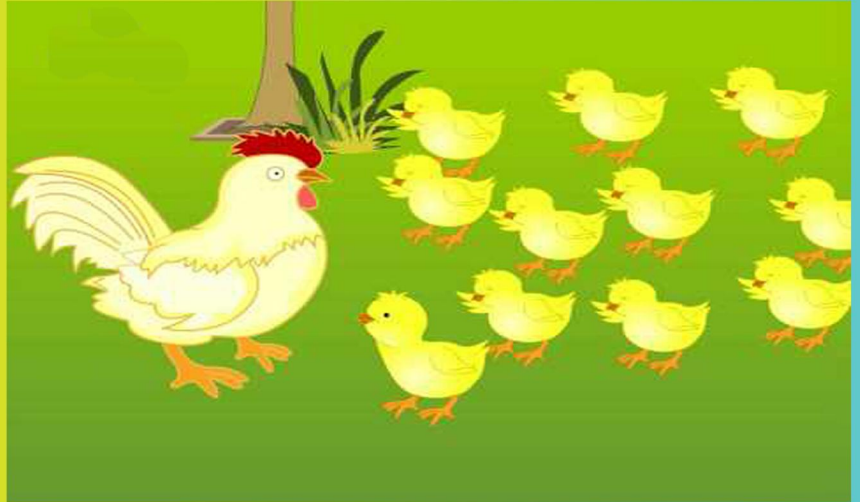
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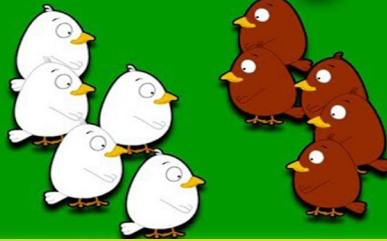
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